

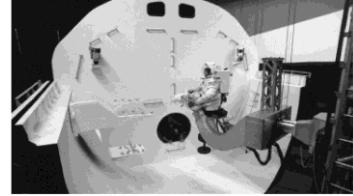
Dasar Sistem Kontrol



Oleh :
AL-ASWIR



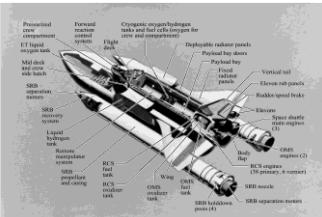
Bab 1 Pendahuluan Overview



NASA flight simulator robot arm with electromechanical control system components

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Bab 1 Pendahuluan Overview



The space shuttle consists of multiple subsystems

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Bab 1 Pendahuluan Terminologi pada Sistem Kontrol

- Sistem

- Sebuah susunan komponen – komponen fisik yang saling terhubung dan membentuk satu kesatuan untuk melakukan aksi tertentu
- Contoh : tubuh, pemerintahan, motor

- Kontrol

- mengatur, mengarahkan, memerintahkan

- Input (Set Point, Reference)

- Respon sistem yang diinginkan

- Output

- Respon sistem sebenarnya

- Plant

- Objet yang dikontrol

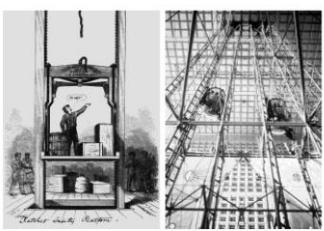


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Bab 1 Pendahuluan Contoh Sistem Kontrol - Elevator

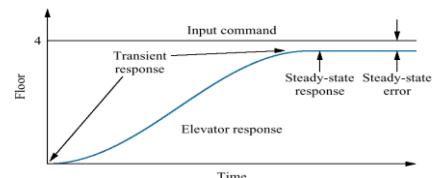
a. Early elevators were controlled by hand ropes or an elevator operator. Here, a rope is cut to demonstrate the safety brake, an innovation in early elevators;

b. Modern Duo-lift elevators make their way up the Grande Arche in Paris, driven by one motor, with each car counterbalancing the other. Today, elevators are fully automatic, using control systems to regulate position and velocity.



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Bab 1 Pendahuluan Contoh Sistem Kontrol - Elevator



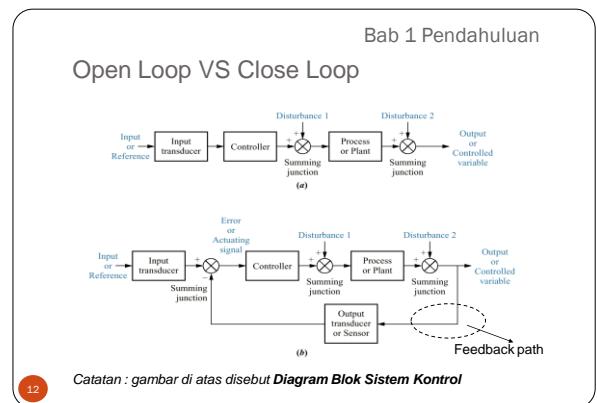
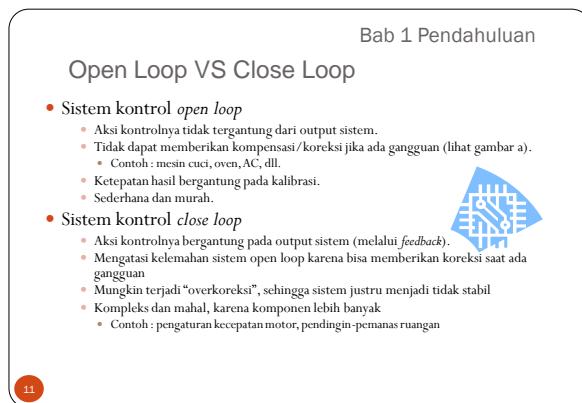
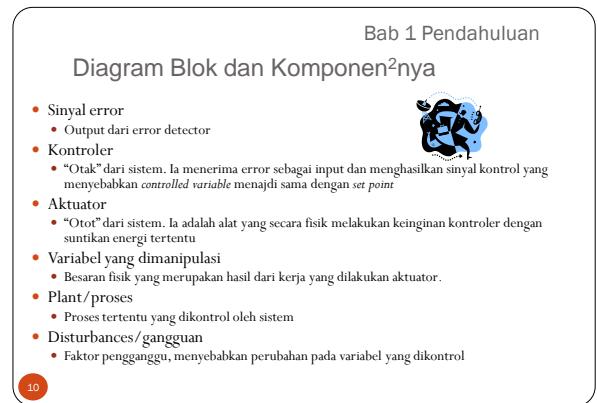
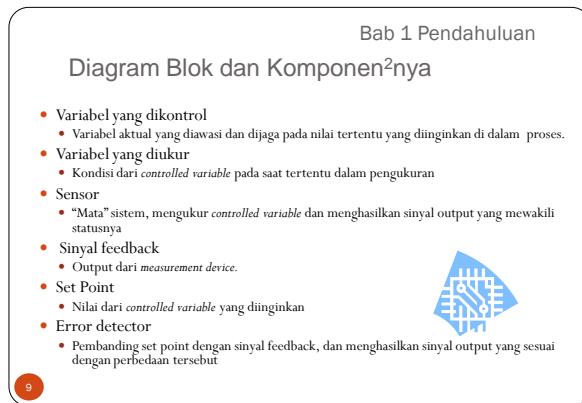
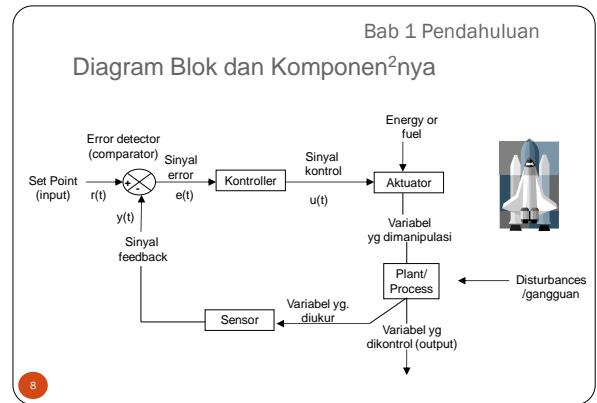
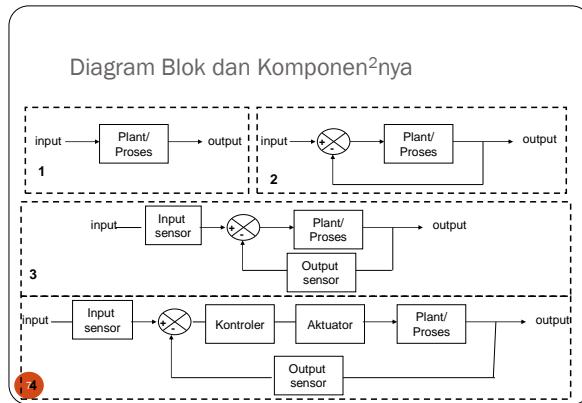
- Input : lantai 4

- Output (elevator response) : lantai – lantai yang dilewati elevator

- Transient response

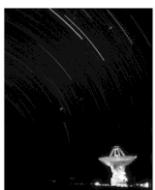
- Steady state response → steady state error

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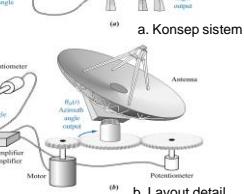
Bab 1 Pendahuluan

Contoh Close Loop CS - Antenna



The search for extraterrestrial life is being carried out with radio antennas like the one pictured here. A radio antenna is an example of a system with position controls.

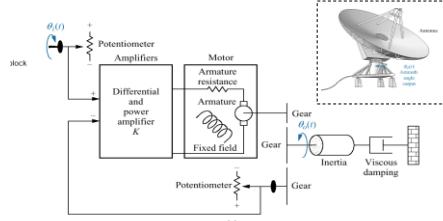
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b. Layout detail

Bab 1 Pendahuluan

Contoh Close Loop CS - Antenna

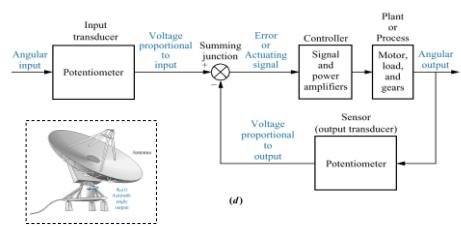


c. Rangkaian skematis

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Bab 1 Pendahuluan

Contoh Close Loop CS - Antenna



d. Blok Diagram Fungsional

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Bab 1 Pendahuluan

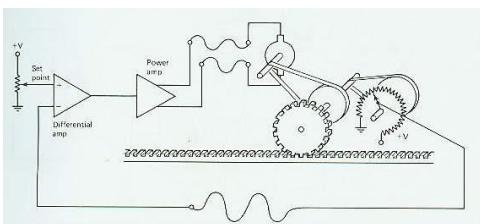
Latihan

- Manakah yang lebih baik, open loop atau close loop system?
- Open Loop atau Close Loop?
 - Buat mesin cuci open loop dan close loop
 - Buat pengatur suhu ruangan open loop dan close loop
- Tentukan komponen-komponen sistemnya (input, output, plant, transducer, controller)!
 - Orang menunjuk benda
 - Orang mengendarai mobil
 - Robot pengambil barang
 - Sistem pengaturan level air



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Latihan



Tentukan : input, output, input sensor, output sensor, error detector, kontroler, aktuator, plant!

Buat dalam diagram blok!

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Bab 1 Pendahuluan
Where Will We Go for One Semester?

- Proses desain sistem kontrol keseluruhan
 - Step 1 : Menentukan sistem fisik dari kebutuhan kita
 - Gambar a
 - Step 2 : Menggambar diagram blok fungsional
 - Gambar d
 - Step 3 : Membuat diagram skematis yang detail
 - Gambar c
 - Step 4 : Mengembangkan model matematika -diagram blok
 - Step 5 : Mereduksi diagram blok
 - Step 6 : Analisa, desain, dan tes (validasi)
 - Tujuan : menghasilkan transient response yang diinginkan, menghilangkan error steady state, mencapai ketstabilitan.

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